DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEAD	S AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LE					
Aggressive at 1 level. Sound at 2/3 level. Vul dependant.		Lead	In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: Blue	
New suits F1.	Suit		low from odd	Same, except if supported	NCBO: South Africa	
Cuebid raises.	NT	4 <sup>th</sup> / attitude	,	Low from length, unless supported	PLAYERS: Noah Apteker & Rob Stephens	
2NT in competition often a good raise	Subsequent	4 <sup>th</sup> / attitude		Same	1 ' '	
Weak jump overcalls		rted high from xx	xx in partner's	suit	World Bridge Games	
Intermediate jump overcall reopening	**		•		Buenos-Aires Argentina 22 October – 3 November 2024	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-18, may be semi-balanced with small singleton outside opp's suit.	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	11	
May have 5 or 6 card suits. System on.	Ace	Ax AKx		Ax AKx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
16-19 in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat live.	King	AK KQx Kx	AKx	KQx Kx AKJ10	2 way club – 1C 11-13 balanced or 17+ any shape	
All system on as if 1NT opening.	Queen	QJx Qx		QJx Qx KQ109	1NT 14-16	
Reopening 11-16 – 2C enquiry	Jack	Jx J10x KJ10		Jx J10x KJ10 QJ98	Weak 2H 2S can be 5 not vul 1st and 3rd seat	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x 109x K10	)9	10x 109x K109		
Weak	9	9x KJ9(x)		9x 9xx 98xx	UDCA	
2NT shows 2 lowest suits (or unbid suits) (Reopening=19-20)	Hi-X	Xx HxX xxX	X	Xx Xxx xXxx	RKCB1430	
	Lo-X	Xx xxX xxXx	<u> </u>	HxX HxxX HxxXx		
Reopen: 10-14	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF PR	IORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partr	ner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels 2 suiters.	1 Attit	ude	Count	Attitude	2D opening 4414 or 4405 11-16	
(1M) - 3M = stopper ask	Suit 2 Cour	nt	S/P	Count	3NT = 4 level pre-empt in minor	
(1m) - 3m = natural	3 S/P		Count	S/P	4C/D = Namyats (corresponding Major pre-empt)	
	1 Attit	ude		Attitude	Michaels 2 suiters	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 Cour	nt	S/P	Count	Garbage stayman	
2C=majors (can be 4/4)	3 S/P			S/P	2C opening 11-16 5+ club, may have 4 card major	
2D=1 major	Signals (includ	ing Trumps):			1C 11-13 bal or 17+ any shape	
2H/S= 5M+4+minor	UDCA, S/P in					
Double (vs.strNT) = $4M+5+minor$		•				
Double (vs.wkNT) = Penalties			DOUBLES			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT D	OUBLES (Style	: Responses: F	Reopening)		
Dbl = normal t/o values & shape.			,,	F 8/		
Jumps = invite	Std T/O dbls.	Can be light with	right shape.			
2NT=15-18	_	forcing to suit ag				
3NT=natural, wide ranging		8 8				
Leaping Michaels						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Dbl = both majors	SPECIAL, AR	RTIFICIAL & C	OMPETITIV	E DRLS/RDLS	Forcing pass only when we have forced to game	
NT = both minors	Support dbl's &		OMI ETITI	E D D E SI T D E S	r oroning pass only when we have rorota to game	
Jumps are pre-emptive, wide-ranging	Responsive dbl					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Rosenkranz db				IMPORTANT NOTES	
After 1C – (dbl) – all bids = transfers, including xx.	Maximum dbls				1C – 1D is not forcing opposite 11-13 balanced	
After 1D/H/S, XX=values.	Negative dbls	·			10 – 1D is not folding opposite 11-13 varanced	
Alter 1D/11/3, AA=values.	riegative dols				PSYCHICS: Rare	
					151CHCS, Rait	

U	IF	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1.	Yes	0		11-13 bal or 17+ any	1D = 0-7 not forcing, bid majors before minors	1H=20+ artificial	same			
					4C=hearts 4D=spades					
1 ♦		4		11-16 can have longer clubs	2D inverted, 3D weak, 3C 8-10 with support					
1♥	+	5		11-16 5+	Natural, new suit F1. 3C=4+H invite, 3D=3H invite		2C – 4+card support invitational			
					2NT = game force 3+ supp	3C minimum 3D extras no shortage	2D – 3card support invitational			
1 🖍		5		5+ 11-21 NF	Natural, new suit F1. 3C=4+S invite, 3D=3S invite					
INT				14-16, may be semi-bal	2C=stayman, 2D/H transfers. 2S=range ask/clubs 2NT=both minors weak, or D's any strength.					
				May have singleton/6card minor	3C=puppet. 3D=5/5Maj inv+. 3H/S=splinter					
2*		5		5+ clubs may have 4M	2D forcing,2NT forcing, 2M forcing, 3M/D forcing	2NT forcing with extras, 3NM - shortage	After D – new suit natural NF			
2♦	Yes	0		4414 or 4405 short diamonds	2NT enquiry, 3M invitational	3C=minimum after 2NT				
				11-16						
2♥		5		Weak, usually 6 card suit	New suits F1. 2NT=enquiry					
2 🏚		5		Weak, usually 6 card suit	New suits F1. 2NT=enquiry					
2NT				20-21 Balanced/semi-balanced	3C=stayman. 3D/H=transfers. 3S=minor suit stayman					
3 <b>.</b>		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3♦		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3♥		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3 <b>A</b>		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3NT	Yes			4 level pre-empt in minor	4/5C=P/C 4D=asking for shortage. 4H/S=nat					
4 <b>.</b>	Yes			8 trick hand in hearts						
4♦	Yes			8 trick hand in spades						
<b>4♥</b>		6		Pre-empt, typically 7/8 Hearts						
<b>4</b> •		6		Pre-empt, typically 7/8 Spades						
4NT	Yes			Specific A ask	5C=No Aces. 5D=DA. 5H=HA. 5S=SA. 5NT=2					
5♣	<u> </u>	7	ļ			High Level bi	idding			
5♦	<u> </u>	7				RKCB 1430				
5♥						Exclusion RKCB 0314				
5.						5NT = RKCB IF cuebidding at 5 level.  Specific K ask 1st & 2nd Round Cuebids Equally				